

英 語

コミュニケーション英語Ⅰ・Ⅱ・Ⅲ 英語表現Ⅰ・Ⅱ

(注意事項)

1. 解答開始の指示があるまで問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. 問題冊子と解答用紙は別になっています。解答はすべて解答用紙に記入下さい。
3. 解答用紙の各ページの所定欄に受験番号、氏名を記入下さい。
4. 試験終了後は問題冊子を持ち帰り下さい。

I Read the text below and answer the questions that follow.**The Planet Jupiter**

1. Jupiter is the largest planet in our Solar System. It is the fifth planet from the Sun. Jupiter is classed as a gas giant because it is huge and it is mostly made up of gas. Earth is made up of water and rock. There are three other planets that are gas giants - Saturn, Uranus, and Neptune. Jupiter is the mass of around 318 Earths. This is twice the mass of all the other planets in the Solar System **combined**.
2. Jupiter is about 588 million kilometers from Earth. Even though it is so far away, we can see it shining in the night sky. It is sometimes mistaken for a star. You need to know what you are looking for to see this planet. In fact, Jupiter is actually the fourth brightest **object** in the night sky. Only Earth's moon, the planet Venus and the International Space Station are brighter.
3. Jupiter is different from Earth. While our planet has just one moon, Jupiter has 79. Of **these**, around 50 are less than five kilometers wide. Jupiter's four largest moons have unusual names. They are called Io, Europa, Ganymede, and Callisto. They are known as the Galilean moons because the Italian astronomer Galileo named them. Ganymede is the biggest moon in our Solar System.
4. Jupiter has been written about in books for hundreds of years. The reason for this is that people have always been able to see **it** from Earth. They wondered what this distant light was. The first person to study Jupiter was Galileo in 1610. It is believed he was the first person to use a telescope for astronomy. His was a very basic instrument but powerful enough to spot some of Jupiter's moons.
5. No new moons were discovered for more than two hundred years after Galileo's sightings. In 1892, an astronomer found a new moon and called it Amalthea. It was the last of Jupiter's moons to be found by human eyes through a telescope. In 1994, bits of a comet hit Jupiter. It was the first time a **collision** between two Solar System objects had been seen by people on Earth.

(Adapted from: <http://simple.wikipedia.org/wiki/Jupiter> under a Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License. Accessed 6 November 2020.)

- 1 . How many planets are there between Jupiter and the Sun?
 - a. Six
 - b. Three
 - c. Five
 - d. Four

- 2 . The word “**combined**” in paragraph 1 has the same meaning as _____.
 - a. put together
 - b. multiplied
 - c. doubled
 - d. starred

- 3 . What could someone mistake Jupiter for?
 - a. A sun
 - b. A moon
 - c. A star
 - d. An airplane

- 4 . The word “**object**” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.
 - a. stuff
 - b. shine
 - c. subject
 - d. thing

- 5 . The word “**these**” in paragraph 3 refers to _____.
 - a. objects
 - b. Jupiter’s moons
 - c. planets
 - d. Earth

- 6 . There are ____ Galilean moons around Jupiter.
- a. 55
 - b. 28
 - c. 67
 - d. 4
- 7 . The word “**it**” in paragraph 4 refers to ____.
- a. Jupiter
 - b. Earth
 - c. our imagination
 - d. the night sky
- 8 . Galileo was probably the first person to ____.
- a. use a telescope to look at space
 - b. go into space
 - c. be interested in astronomy
 - d. believe in the stars
- 9 . When was the moon Amalthea discovered?
- a. 1982
 - b. 1610
 - c. Over 200 years after Galileo's sightings
 - d. 1994
10. The word “**collision**” in paragraph 5 is closest in meaning to ____.
- a. sight
 - b. crash
 - c. bright
 - d. rock

II Writing Task

Coronavirus [コロナウイルス] is a big problem in Japan. Write about **three** things we can do to stay safe. You need to write 80 words or more.

III

(1) Read the following text messages between Yuki and Sakura who are arranging an evening out for their class, and put them in the correct order.

(2) Use the information again to complete Sakura's email to her classmates.

- a) Great Place is a bit expensive. How about Spring Italia on Green Street?
- b) Hi, Yuki. About the dinner party on Friday. Any ideas for a place and time?
- c) Sure, no problem.
- d) Good idea. Let's go to Spring Italia, then. What time?
- e) Let's go to Great Place. The food's good and it's not too expensive.
- f) OK, fine. Can you tell the others?
- g) How about 7 o'clock? Let's wait for them in front of the restaurant.

Sakura: ① _____

Yuki: ② _____

Sakura: ③ _____

Yuki: ④ _____

Sakura: ⑤ _____

Yuki: ⑥ _____

Sakura: ⑦ _____

Re: Friday's dinner party

Hi, everyone!

It's the last day of school on Friday,
so let's have a night out to celebrate!

⑧ _____.

⑨ _____.

⑩ _____.

See you there!

Sakura

IV 以下の記事を読み、下の質問に対して60～80語の英文で答えなさい。

授業は出るけど…予習復習少なめ

大学生の学習傾向 文科省調査

文部科学省は、全国の大学生に授業の満足度や学習時間などを尋ねた初の「全国学生調査」の結果を公表した。出席する授業のコマ数は多い一方で、予習・復習といった「自ら学ぶ」時間が乏しいなど、現代の学生生活の一面が明らかになった。

(出典 「朝日新聞」2020年7月6日)

Do you think that attending lectures is good enough for university students' study? Why or why not?